# "How Has Democracy Affected Who We Are Today? (History)"

# **Vocabulary**

#### **Civil War**



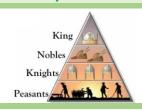
War between people in the same country.

# corruption



**Dishonest or illegal behaviour** by those in **power**.

## **Feudal System**



Landholders provide land in exchange for loyalty and service.

#### monarch



King, Queen, Emperor.

## politics



Way people make decisions to run a country.

# protest



**Strong action** to show you **don't agree** with something

# **Important People**



# Henry VIII (1491-1547)

➤ Made England a **Protestant country** so he could divorce.

# **Guy Fawkes (1570-1606)**

- > Catholic
- Planned to carry out the Gunpowder Plot.



# Emmeline Pankhurst (1858-1928)

Leader of the British suffragette movement.

# What can I remember?

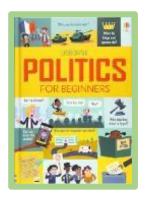
- ✓ Vikings and Anglo Saxons (Y4)
- ✓ Victorian Mining (Y3)
- ✓ Stone Age, Bronze Age and Iron Age (Y3)

# **Big Ws: UK Politics**

- > Has a monarch and a parliament.
- ➤ Leader of the political party with the most MPs becomes **Prime Minister**.
- ➤ MPs debate laws.
- Citizens vote for the MP in their area.







#### Big Ws: Henry VIII



- Catholic originally, then became Protestant.
- Introduced the policy of the dissolution of the monasteries.
- ➤ Took land and money away from the Roman Catholic Church.
- Made himself the new head of the Church of England.

## **Big Ws: Civil War**

Fought by Royalists (supporters of the Charles I) and Parliamentarians (supporters of Parliament, led by Oliver Cromwell).

- Led to 11 years of England not having a monarch.
- > Charles I was executed.

802 AD	1066 AD	1536 AD	1605 AD	1642 AD	1653 AD	1897 AD
Egbert of Wessex becomes King	William defeats Harold at the Battle of Hastings and takes over the throne	Henry VIII begins the dissolution of the monasteries	Guy Fawkes and the Gunpowder plot	English Civil War begins	Oliver Cromwell becomes Lord Protector of the British Isles	Formation of the National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies

#### **Big Ws: Gunpowder Plot**

- Plot to kill James I and restore the Catholic monarchy from the Church of England.
- Some people believe that parliament helped the plot to happen.



#### **Big Ws: Suffrage Movement**

- Women wanted the right to vote.
- When protesting, some techniques were aggressive.
- > Many women were arrested.

